

Increasing Adoption, Reducing Textbook Costs

#### Leah Huizar

Associate Professor Su2025

English Department Drake University

# **Project Vision**

- 1) **build** a **culture** and **infrastructure** of OER on Drake's campus,
- 2) *promote* faculty **buy-in**, **adoption**, and **access** of OER materials, and
- 3) *provide* students with overt course **affordability**

#### Consumer price indexes for tuition and school-related items, not seasonally adjusted, January 2006-July 2016 January 2006=100 All items 200 College tuition and fees Elementary and high school tuition and fees Childcare and nursery school — Technical and business school tuition and fees Housing at school, excluding board 180 College textbooks 160 140 120 2008 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 Click legend items to change data display. Hover over chart to view data Shaded area represents recession, as determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Textbook costs outpace all other metrics, 2006 - 2016, US Bureau of Statistics

# Rising Book & Materials Costs

"One response to rising prices is the adoption of course materials that are part of a shared resource system.

"Average Cost of College Textbooks 2024" Education Data Initiative

# Models: UMass Amherst's Ongoing Success

**Open Education Initiative** 

#### **OPEN EDUCATION INITIATIVE**

The University Libraries are preparing to launch the 2025 Open Education Initiative (OEI) Grant Award Cycle. The grants provide funding for instructors to adopt, adapt, or create Open Educational Resources (OER) or incorporate open pedagogical practices (OEP) into their courses. OER are teaching materials released with an open license, which allows for their free revision and redistribution with attribution to the creator of the original work. OEP represent teaching and learning techniques that draw upon open and participatory technologies and high-quality OER in order to facilitate collaborative and flexible learning.

The initiative aims to:

- Encourage the development of alternatives to high-cost textbooks by supporting the adoption, adaptation, or creation of OER.
- · Provide support to faculty to implement these approaches.
- Lower the cost of college for students in order to contribute to their retention, progression, and graduation.
- Encourage faculty to engage in new pedagogical models for classroom instruction.

#### **Priority Categories**

Priority funding will be given to projects that propose creating OER for a high-enrollment general education course.

#### OEI Outcomes

#### The Numbers

- ▶ 49 faculty have gone through the program
- ▶ 6,295 students in the initial deployment
- ▶ 89% student satisfaction with materials
- ▶ \$960,268 saved in the first semester
- +\$1 million saved over time

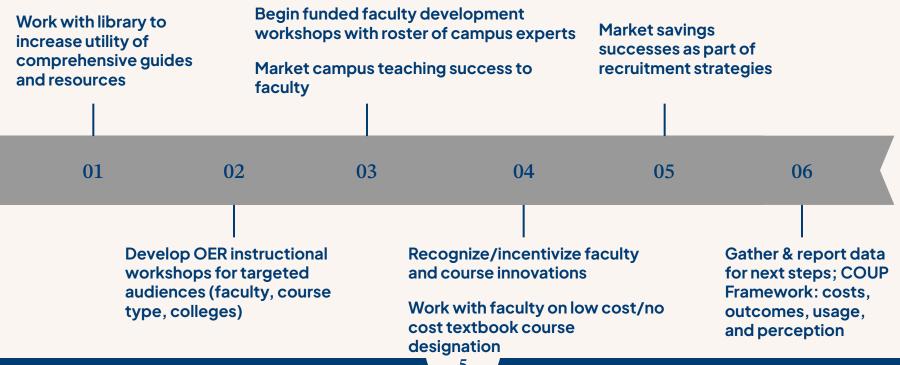
#### The Impact

- Students are better prepared for class and more engaged
- An opportunity for new teaching styles and flipped classrooms
- ▶ Service points on campus are partnering for student success
- ▶ Library seen as a campus leader and librarians seen as experts
- Student pride in UMass Amherst and participation the open education movement

2011-2015, Pilot Years

2025 Faculty Grant Award Cycle

## Roadmap



Increasing OER adoption and reducing textbook costs requires an institutional approach with built-in infrastructure, formalized processes, and human and financial capital.

# Thank You

Citations & Attributions Below

### **Citations**

#### Slide 3

Hanson, Melanie. "Average Cost of College Textbooks" *EducationData.org*, October 12, 2024,

 $\underline{https://educationdata.org/average\text{-}cost\text{-}of\text{-}college\text{-}t}$  extbooks

# **Image Attribution**

#### Slide 3

Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, *The Economics Daily*, College tuition and fees increase 63

percent since January 2006 at

https://www.bls.gov/opub/ted/2016/college-tuition-and-fees-increase-63-percent-since-ianuary-2006.htm

#### Slide 4

Instructional Design, Engagement, and Support (IDEAS). "2025 Open Education Initiative Grant Award

Cycle." University of Massachusetts Amherst, <a href="https://www.umass.edu/ideas/news/2025-open-education-initiative-grant-award-cycle">https://www.umass.edu/ideas/news/2025-open-education-initiative-grant-award-cycle</a>

Charlotte Roh. "Open Education at the Boston Library Consortium" *Boston Library Consortium (BLC) Annual Networking Day*, 2015. http://works.bepress.com/charlotteroh/16/

# Additional Recommended Readings

Abdous M'hammed. Unlocking the Potential of Open Educational Resources: Trends,

Benefits, and Challenges in U.S. Higher Education, October 17, 2024.

https://www.odu.edu/facultydevelopment/article/unlocking-the-potential-of-open-educational-resources-trends-benefits#:~:tex t=Several%20factors%20contribute%20to%20this,and%20the%20prestige%20of%20publication.

Bradshaw Emily and Stephanie Robertson. Faculty Adoption of OER through

Compatibility and Relative Advantage Training, Feb 28, 2022. <a href="https://youtu.be/W6syYMtNbTk?feature=shared">https://youtu.be/W6syYMtNbTk?feature=shared</a>

Smith, Jeremy. "Seeking Alternatives To High-Cost Textbooks: Six Years Of The Open

Education Initiative At The University Of Massachusetts Amherst." OER: A Field Guide for Academic Librarians | Editor's Cut, <a href="https://boisestate.pressbooks.pub/oer-field-guide/">https://boisestate.pressbooks.pub/oer-field-guide/</a>

Taylor, Cathy, and Michael W. Taylor. "I'm Never Doing This Again!: Identifying and Solving Faculty Challenges in Adoption of Open Educational Resources." *Online Journal of Distance Learning Administration*, vol. 21, no. 2, Summer 2018. <a href="https://oidla.com/archive/summer212/taylor\_taylor\_212.pdf">https://oidla.com/archive/summer212/taylor\_taylor\_212.pdf</a>